

Terradonis

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PRECISION DISC SEEDER

JD1 *User Manual*



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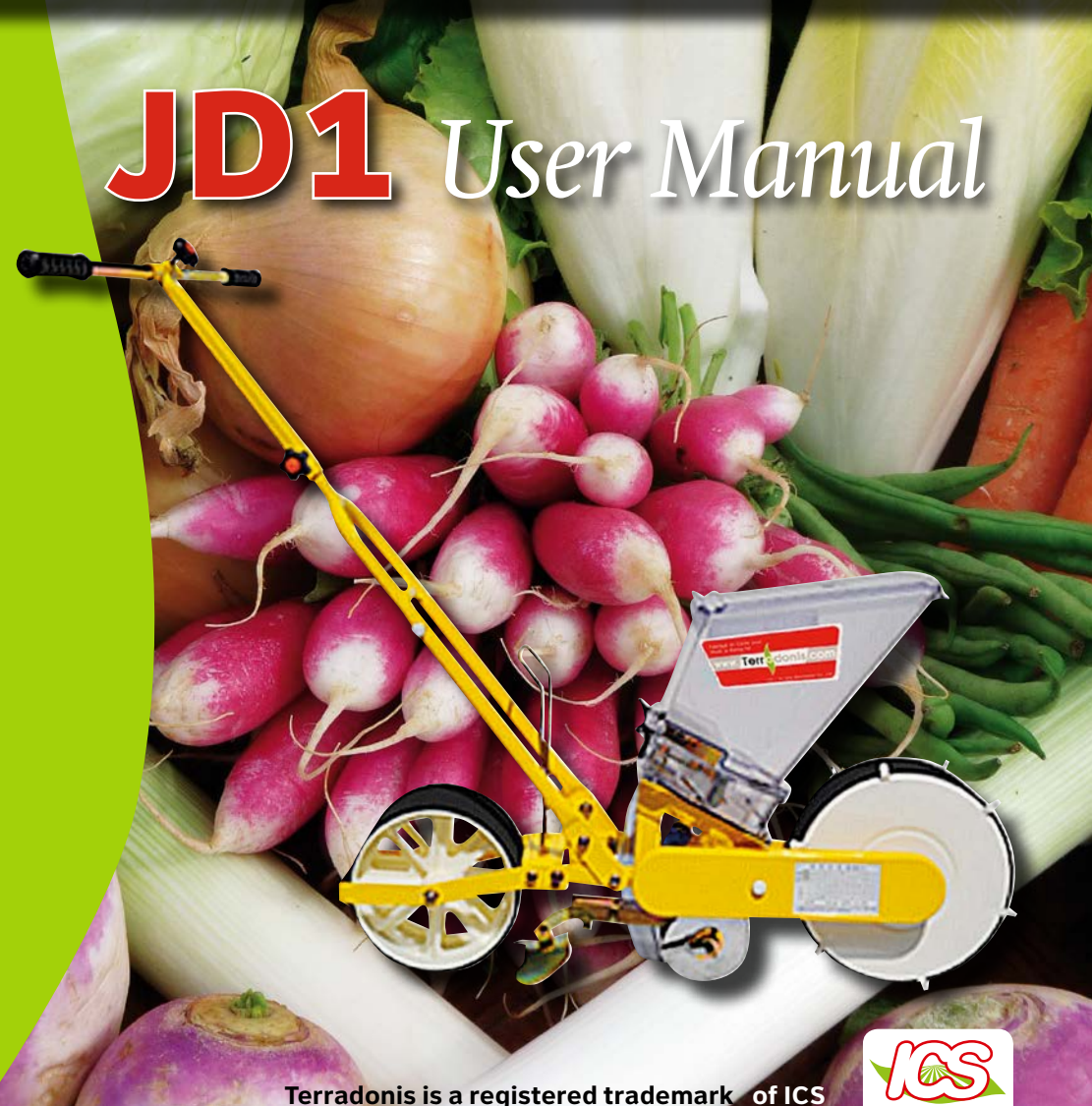
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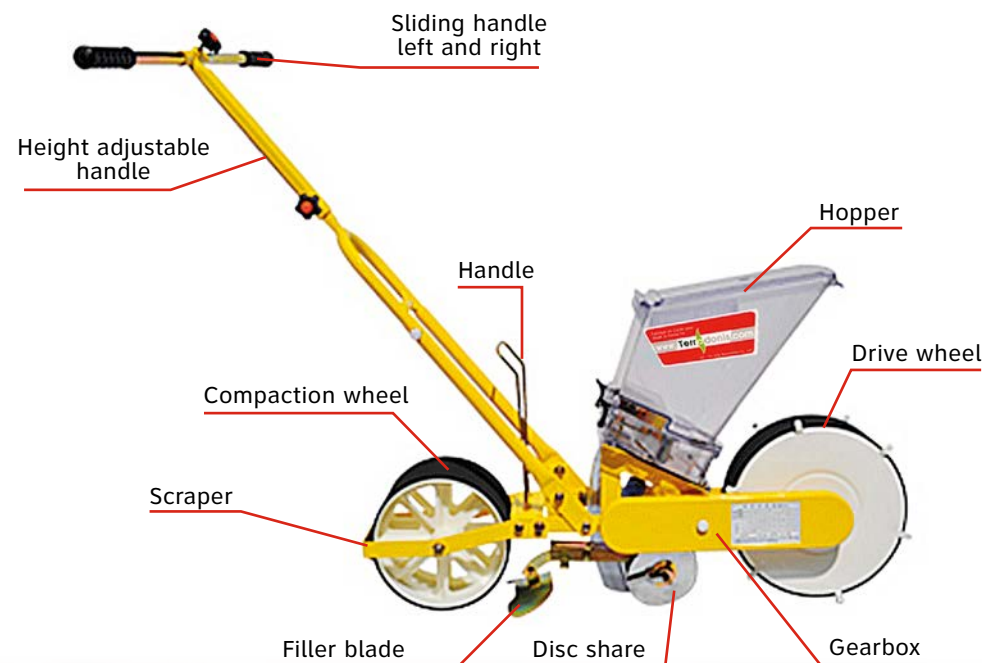
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INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

- Lubricate all revolving parts, except for the sowing disc.
- The brush, the guide plate, the spongy rubber of the transmission wheel and the spongy rubber of the compaction wheel are consumables. Check them regularly and replace as necessary.
- Make sure the seedbed is uniform.
- Check the sowing disc for fouling with dirt, pesticides, or seed coating residues. Clean the disc if necessary.
- Prepare a seedbed by carefully hoeing and levelling.
- Excessive speed can damage the precision of the work.
Optimal speed : 2 km/h
- Seeds must not be wet. Do not wet coated seeds.

SETTINGS

→ **BRUSH:** The brush controls seed output through the disc's holes, ensuring that a predefined number of seeds is released through each hole. Loosen the 2 wing screws to adjust the brush. The higher the brush, the greater the number of seeds released. Hence, when the brush is lowered, fewer seeds are released. The standard brush position is when it skims against the sowing disc.

→ **GUIDE PLATE:** The guide plate consists of 2 forks. These forks guide theseeds to the sowing holes, as shown opposite:



→ **SEEDING DISTANCES:** The distances between the seeding can be adjusted by adjusting the pinions and the number of holes in the disc, see the seed distance table.
Note: the actual planting distances may vary depending on soil quality and speed of work. Test intervals based on the ground before you start planting.

→ **PLANTING DEPTH:** Planting depth may be adjusted by lowering or raising the shoe.

→ **SOIL COVER:** Adjust the angle of the filler blade for optimal soil cover.

→ **HEIGHT OF THE HANDLE:** The handle height can be adjusted by loosening the screws at the base of the fork of the handle and the buttons on each of its removable parts and by adjusting them according to your needs.

→ **CLEANING:** If soil sticks to the compaction wheel, the contact surface must be cleaned before it sticks (it might deposit oil or dirt).

SETTINGS

SEEDING DISCS SPECIFICATIONS

| Disc | Thickness | Number of holes | Diameter | Placement | Disc | Thickness | Number of holes | Diamètre | Diameter |
|------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| A1 | 5 | 8 | 8 | | E1 | 4 | 72 | 9 | |
| A2 | 10.5 | | E2 | | 10 | | | | |
| A3 | 12 | | S2 | | 6.8 | | | | |
| C1 | 13.5 | | W1 | | 8.6 | | | | |
| C2 | 17 | | W2 | | 10.6 | | | | |
| A11 | 6 | 16 | 8 | | X | 6 | - | - | |
| A22 | | | 10.5 | | F8-66 | | | 10.5 | |
| A33 | | | 12 | | F8-86 | | | 12 | |
| B1 | 5 | 16 on 2 lines | 8 | | F8-88 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| B2 | 6 | | 10.5 | | | | | | |

SOWING SEEDS IN ROWS

→ **SEED QUANTITY:** The quantity of seed is adjusted by the combination of 3 elements: number of holes on the seeding disc, size of the holes in the seeding disc, number of sprocket teeth used.

For the number of holes you need: refer to the table of distances below:

TABLE OF DISTANCES (in mm)

| | | NUMBER OF TEETH PER SPROCKET | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|----|
| | | Front | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| | | Back | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Number of holes per disc | 2 | 470 | 510 | 550 | 590 | 630 | 710 | 790 | 870 | 950 | 1030 | 1100 | |
| | 6 | 150 | 170 | 180 | 200 | 210 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 310 | 330 | 370 | |
| | 8 | 110 | 130 | 140 | 150 | 160 | 180 | 190 | 210 | 230 | 250 | 270 | |
| | 16 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 110 | 120 | 130 | 140 | |

→ **PLANTING DISTANCE:** see table above.

Caution: The planting distance depends on the combination of sprocket teeth (11 adjustment positions) and the number of holes on the disc.

The drive wheel may slip depending on soil quality and placement speed. Therefore, the number of seeds is a guideline only.

If the transmission wheel skids, planting distances will be larger, reducing the number of seedings. So make sure that the wheel does not slip.

Seed dispersal: Seeds are dispersed in a hole according to the direction of the motion until they are sown, and roll on the ground. The dispersal length varies depending on the size of the hole, the soil quality, the seed size and can vary between 3 and 10cm.

SOWING SEEDS IN ROWS

→ **NUMBER OF SEEDS/HOLE:**

The number of seeds differs depending on seed size, which in turn depends on the species and the year and the adjustment of the brush. Therefore numbers shown in the table of distances are given as a guideline only.

Below are some examples of correspondence between discs and crops, on the basis of one seed per hole:

DISC/CROP MATCH EXAMPLES

| CROP | DISC |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| French bean, Butter bean | B2 |
| Pea | E2, A2 |
| Sunflower | S2 |
| Rice | S2 |
| Sorghum | Metal disc |
| Watermelon | F8-213, F8-215 |
| Squash, Pattypan squash | F4-218, F6-218, F6-215, F8-215 |
| Courgette | F4-217 |
| Peanut | C2 |
| Cowpea | C2 |
| Broad bean | F8-66, F8-86 |
| Soissons bean | F8-86, F8-66 |
| Lingot bean | A22 |
| Maize | A3 |
| Black-eyed pea | C2 |
| Soya bean | A1 |

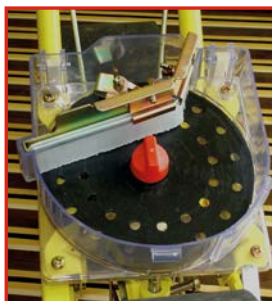
REMOVING THE HOPPER TO POSITION THE DISC

SPARE PARTS...

1 Release the hopper by opening the hooks.



2 Remove the brush by pulling it upwards.



3 Unscrew the red bolt.



4 Remove the disc and fit the selected disc (the disc surface with the arrow should face you).

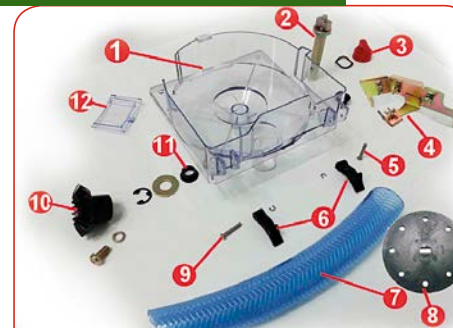


→ HOPPER - UPPER PART



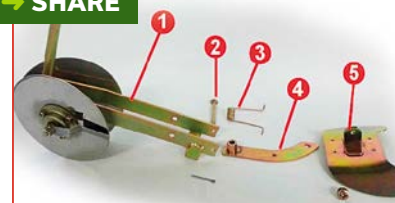
| N | NAME | QTY |
|---|----------------|-----|
| 1 | Hopper | 1 |
| 2 | Label | 2 |
| 3 | Rubber spacer | 1 |
| 4 | Clamping plate | 1 |
| 5 | Hopper lid | 1 |

→ HOPPER - LOWER PART



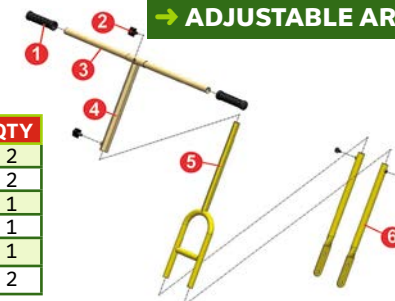
| N | NAME | QTY |
|----|----------------------|-----|
| 1 | Hopper base | 1 |
| 2 | Drive pin | 1 |
| 3 | Disc clamping bolt | 1 |
| 4 | Brush and seed guide | 1 |
| 5 | Pin | 2 |
| 6 | Hook | 2 |
| 7 | Tube | 1 |
| 8 | Disc | 1 |
| 9 | Pin | 1 |
| 10 | Bevel pinion | 1 |
| 11 | Gasket | 1 |
| 12 | Seed emptying plate | 1 |

→ SHARE



| N | NAME | QTY |
|---|---------------|-----|
| 1 | Disc share | 1 |
| 2 | Pin | 1 |
| 3 | Spring | 1 |
| 4 | Share lever | 1 |
| 5 | Overlap plate | 1 |

→ ADJUSTABLE ARM



| N | NAME | QTY |
|---|--------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Handle | 2 |
| 2 | Bolt | 2 |
| 3 | Arm | 1 |
| 4 | Upper arm section | 1 |
| 5 | Lower arm section | 1 |
| 6 | Branch (adjustable tilt) | 2 |

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